

# Producing proceedings articles with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub>\*

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This file is maintained by the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Project team.  
Bug reports can be opened (category `latex`) at  
<https://latex-project.org/bugs.html>.

## 1 Description

This L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> document class is designed to produce camera-ready conference proceedings. It is based upon the document class `article`, but modifies some of its layout decisions. It also adds one command.

For compatibility with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 a `.sty` version is provided because `proc` used to be a style file. The `.sty` file can *not* be used as a package however.

`\copyrightspace`      The `\copyrightspace` command is used to produce a blank space in the first column where a copyright notice belongs. Note that it should appear after any `\footnote` commands that produce footnotes for the first column.

## 2 The DOCSTRIP modules

The following modules are used in the implementation to direct DOCSTRIP in generating the external files:

<code>class</code>	produce the <code>proc</code> document class
<code>sty</code>	produce <code>proc.sty</code> for compatibility mode
<code>driver</code>	produce a documentation driver file

## 3 Implementation

In this case a check is needed to see whether L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> runs in compatibility mode.

```
1 <*style>  
2 \if@compatibility
```

In this case processing silently continues, but in the `\else` case a warning is issued and reading of this file stops.

```
3 \else
```

---

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```

4 \ClassWarningNoLine{proc}{^^J\@spaces%
5   You requested the use of 'proc' as a package^^J\@spaces%
6   but it has been turned into a document class.^^J\@spaces%
7   Please change your file to use 'proc' as a class.^^J}
8 \expandafter\endinput
9 \fi
10 \</style>
    Paper sizes smaller than A4 are not supported.
11 \<*class>
12 \DeclareOption{a5paper}
13   {\ClassError{proc}{Option 'a5paper' not supported}{}}
14 \DeclareOption{b5paper}
15   {\ClassError{proc}{Option 'b5paper' not supported}{}}
    Also the onecolumn option is disabled in this document class.
16 \DeclareOption{onecolumn}%
17   {\ClassError{proc}{Option 'onecolumn' not supported}{}}
    Proceedings articles never have separate titlepages, therefore this option is
    disabled.
18 \DeclareOption{titlepage}%
19   {\ClassError{proc}{Option 'titlepage' not supported}{}}
    Always print in two column mode.
20 \PassOptionsToClass{twocolumn}{article}
    Any other options are passed on to the article class on which this document
    class is based.
21 \DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{article}}
    Now we can process the options
22 \ProcessOptions
    and load the article document class.
23 \LoadClass{article}
24 \</class>

```

## 4 Document Layout

Proceedings articles have a different layout than normal articles. Therefore some of the layout parameters are given different values here.

### 4.1 Page Layout

#### 4.1.1 Vertical spacing

`\footskip` The distance from the baseline of the box which contains the running footer to the baseline of last line of text is controlled by the `\footskip`.

```

25 \<*class | style>
26 \setlength\footskip{75\p@}

```

### 4.1.2 The dimension of text

`\textwidth` When L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> runs in compatibility mode it has to be made sure that the dimensions of the printed area are not different from what the user was used to see.

```
27 \if@compatibility
28   \setlength\textwidth{6.75in}
29 \else
30   \setlength\textwidth{\paperwidth}
31   \addtolength\textwidth{-126\p@}
32   \@settopoint\textwidth
33 \fi
```

Here the width of the text a little is modified to be a whole number of points.

```
34 \if@compatibility
35 \else
36   \@settopoint\textwidth
37 \fi
```

`\textheight` Now that we have computed the width of the text, we have to take care of the height. The `\textheight` is the height of text (including footnotes and figures, excluding running head and foot).

```
38 \if@compatibility
39   \setlength\textheight{9in}
40 \else
41   \ifcase\@ptsize
42     \setlength\textheight{53\baselineskip}
43   \or
44     \setlength\textheight{47\baselineskip}
45   \or
46     \setlength\textheight{44\baselineskip}
47   \fi
48 \fi
```

The first line on the page has a height of `\topskip`.

```
49 \advance\textheight by \topskip
```

### 4.1.3 Margins

`\oddsidemargin` The width of the text is quite large, therefore the margins have a negative width.

```
\evensidemargin 50 \setlength\oddsidemargin{-10\p@}
51 \setlength\evensidemargin{-10\p@}
```

`\marginparwidth` Because we have such a large `\textwidth` there is no real room for notes in the margins.

```
52 \setlength\marginparwidth {\z@}
```

`\topmargin` The `\topmargin` is the distance between the top of ‘the printable area’ –which is 1 inch below the top of the paper– and the top of the box which contains the running head.

```
53 \setlength\topmargin{-47\p@}
```

`\columnsep` Proceedings articles are always set in `\twocolumn` mode, therefore the distance between the two columns (`\columnsep`) is set to a non zero value.

```
54 \setlength\columnsep{.375in}
```

## 4.2 The page style

The user can use `\markright` (or `\markboth`) to put an identification in the lower left side of the page. The page number is printed in the lower right side of the page.

This works as long as he doesn't use either `\pagestyle` or `\thispagestyle` commands.

```
55 \let\@oddhead\@empty
56 \let\@evenhead\@empty
57 \def\@oddfoot{\normalfont\rightmark \hfil
58             \pagename{} \thepage}
59 \def\@evenfoot{\@oddfoot}
```

## 5 Document Markup

### 5.1 The title

`\maketitle` The definition of `\maketitle` here is basically the same as the one in the document class `article`, but the `pagestyle` is *not* set to `plain`.

```
60 \def\maketitle{\par
61 \begingroup
62   \renewcommand\thefootnote{\fnsymbol{footnote}}%
63   \def\@makefnmark{\rlap{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}%
64   \long\def\@makefntext##1{\parindent 1em\noindent
65                           \hb@xt@1.8em{%
66                           \hss\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}##1}%
67   \twocolumn[\@maketitle]%
68   \thanks
69 \endgroup
70 \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
71 \let\maketitle\relax
72 \let\@maketitle\relax
73 \gdef\@thanks{}\gdef\@author{}\gdef\@title{}\let\thanks\relax}
```

This document class always uses two column mode but the title is set to the full width of the text.

`\@maketitle` This macro takes care of formatting the title information.  
The information is set inside `\vbox` with a width of `\textwidth` and a height of 2.25in. The text is vertically and horizontally centered.

```
74 \def\@maketitle{%
75   \vbox to 2.25in{%
76     \hsize\textwidth
77     \linewidth\hsize
78     \vfil
79     \centering
80     {\LARGE \@title \par}
81     \vskip 2em
82     {\large \begin{tabular}[t]{c}\@author \end{tabular}\par}
83     \vfil}}
```

`\copyrightspace` The `\copyrightspace` command is used to produce a blank space in the first column where a copyright notice belongs. It works by producing a blank footnote of the appropriate size.

```
84 \def\copyrightspace{%  
85   \footnotetext[0]{\mbox{} \vrule \@height 97\p@ \@width \z@}}
```

## 5.2 Modifying environments

### 5.2.1 Abstract

`\abstract` For this document class the definition of the abstract environment is quit simple.

```
86 \renewenvironment{abstract}%  
87   {\section*{\abstractname}}  
88   {\par}
```

## 6 Initialization

### 6.1 Words

`\pagename` This document class is for documents prepared in the English language. To prepare a version for another language, one English word must be replaced. It is defined below in a command name.

```
89 \newcommand\pagename{Page}  
90 \</class | style>
```